



Graph representation of a fuel cycle from Cyclus input

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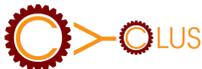


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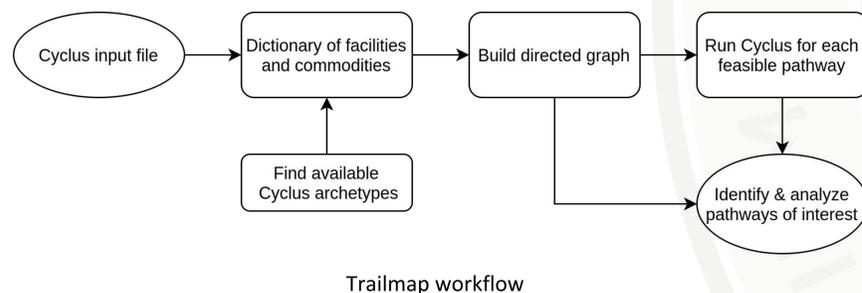
Introduction and Motivation

APA is “the analysis of all plausible acquisition paths or acquisition strategies for a state to acquire nuclear material usable for the manufacture of a nuclear explosive device”

- Goal: expand  fuel cycle simulator to conduct APA to maximize efficient use of safeguards resources

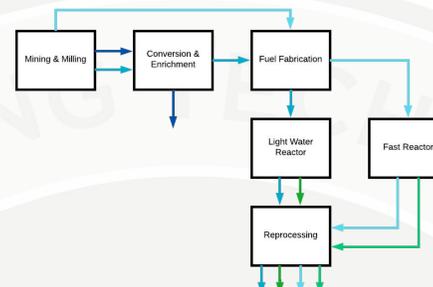
Technical Approach

- Cyclus treats the fuel cycle as a competitive market, only connects the optimum path
- Solution: build tool Trailmap on top of Cyclus

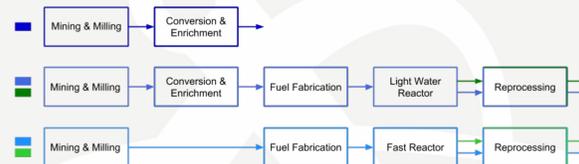


1. Trailmap reads Cyclus input file of facilities and commodities, creates a directed graph of potential material flows
2. All pathways from a root “Source” node are enumerated.
3. Cyclus is run for each pathway
4. Output sorted for parameters of interest, e.g.
 - Shortest pathway
 - Highest throughput
 - All pathways that use reprocessing

Example visualizations



Visualizing multiple pathways on a full fuel cycle in a hypothetical scenario



Visualizing individual pathways (blue for HEU, green for Pu)

Conclusion

- Cyclus can conduct APA
 - With additional facility models, Cyclus can conduct APA at any desired fidelity
- APA automates a process that was previously conducted by experts by hand

Next Steps

- Strengthen high-fidelity facility models in Cyclus
- Build notional safeguards into Cyclus
 - Area to collaborate with PNNL? [1]

References

1. L. BURKE et al., “Math modeling and classification techniques for non-proliferation problems,” in Annual Meeting Proceedings (2019).

Expected Impact

- Streamlines identification of material diversion pathways for any State or hypothetical fuel cycle

Mission Relevance

- Addresses IAEA R&D objective V.2.R1 to enhance state evaluation capabilities
- Improving global material security through quantifying State-level fuel cycle safeguardability



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MTV Impact

- Built network from 2019 MTV fuel cycle facility modeling workshop
 - Lead to internship offer from ORNL
- Will spend 3-6 months at Los Alamos in 2021 working on this project
- Potential future partnership with Vienna University of Technology



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